LAFS.2.RL.1.1 Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.

LAFS.2RL.1.2 Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures and determine their central message, lesson or moral.

LAFS.2.RL.1.3 Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.

LAFS.2.RL.2.4 Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song.

LAFS.2.RL.2.5 Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.

LAFS.2.RL.2.6 Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.

LAFS.2.RL.3.7 Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.

LAFS.2.RL.3.9 Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures.

LAFS.2.RL.4.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

LAFS.2.RF.3.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

- a. Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.
- b. Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.
- c. Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.
- d. Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.
- e. Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.
- f. Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.

LAFS.2.RF.4.4 Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

- a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
- b. Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.
- c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

LAFS.2.RI.1.1 Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.

LAFS.2.RI.1.2 Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.

LAFS.2.RI.1.3 Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.

LAFS.2.RI.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.

LAFS.2.RI.2.5 Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.

LAFS.2.RI.2.6 Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.

LAFS.2.RI.3.7 Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.

LAFS.2.RI.3.8 Describe how an author uses reasons to support specific points in a text. **LAFS.2.RI.3.9** Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.

LAFS.2.RI.4.10 By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

LAFS.2.W 1.1 Write Opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.

LAFS.2.W.1.2 Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.

LAFS.2.W.1.3 Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.

LAFS.2.W.3.8 Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

LAFS.2.W2.5 With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.

LAFS.2.W2.6 With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.

LAFS.2.W.3.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects.

LAFS.2.SL.1.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

- a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
- b. Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.
- c. Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.

LAFS.2.SL.1.2 Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.

LAFS.2.SL.1.3 Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information.

LAFS.2.SL.2.4 Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences, additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.

LAFS.2.SL.2.6 Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.

LAFS.2.L.1.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- a. Demonstrate legible printing skills.
- b. Use collective nouns.
- c. Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns.
- d. Use reflexive pronouns.
- e. Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs.
- f. Use adjectives and adverbs and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.
- g. Produce, expand and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences.

LAFS.2.L.1.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- a. Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.
- b. Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.
- c. Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.

- d. Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil).
- e. Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.

LAFS.2.L.2.3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- a. Compare formal and informal uses of English.
- **LAFS.2.L.3.4** Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.
 - a. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
 - b. Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell).
 - c. Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).
 - d. Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words.
 - e. Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.

LAFS2.L.3.5 Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meaning.

- a. Identify real-file connections between words and their use.
- b. Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs and closely related adjectives.

MAFS.2.OA.3.4 Use addition to find the total number of objects arranged in rectangular arrays with up to 5 rows and up to 5 columns; write an equation to express the total as a sum of equal addends.

MAFS.2.MD.1.1 Measure the length of an object to the nearest inch, foot, centimeter, or meter by selecting and using appropriate tools such as rulers, yardsticks, meter sticks, and measuring tapes.

MAFS.2.MD.1.2 Describe the inverse relationship between the size of a unit and number of units needed to measure a given object. Example: Suppose the perimeter of a room is lined with one-foot rulers. Now, suppose we want to line it with yardsticks instead of rulers. Will we need more or fewer yardsticks than rulers to do the job? Explain your answer.

MAFS.2.MD.1.3 Estimate lengths using units of inches, feet, yards, centimeters, and meters.

MAFS.2.MD.1.4 Measure to determine how much longer one object is than another, expressing the length difference in terms of a standard length unit.

MAFS.2.MD.2.5 Use addition and subtraction within 100 to solve word problems involving lengths that are given in the same units, e.g., by using drawings (such as drawings of rulers) and equations with a symbol for the unknown number to represent the problem.

MAFS.2.MD.2.6 Represent whole numbers as lengths from 0 on a number line diagram with equally spaced points corresponding to the numbers 0, 1, 2, 3, etc. and represent wholenumber sums and differences within 100 on a number line diagram.

MAFS.2.MD.4.10 Draw a picture graph and a bar graph (with single-unit scale) to represent a data set with up to four categories. Solve simple put-together, take-apart, and compare problems using information presented in a bar graph.

MAFS.2.MD.4.9 Generate measurement data by measuring lengths of several objects to the nearest whole unit, or by making repeated measurements of the same object. Show the measurements by making a line plot, where the horizontal scale is marked off in whole-number units.

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S	SC.2.L.14.1 Distinguish human body parts (brain, heart, lungs, stomach, muscles, and skeleton) and their basic functions.
Science Standards	SC.2.E.16.1 Observe and describe major stages in the life cycles of plants and animals,
D	including beans and butterflies.
þ	SC.2.P.8.1 Observe and measure objects in terms of their properties, including size, shape, color, temperature, weight, texture, sinking or floating in water, and attraction and
J.	repulsion of magnets.
t2	SC.2.P.8.2 Identify objects and materials as solid, liquid, or gas.
S	SC.2.P.8.3 Recognize that solids have a definite shape and that liquids and gases take the
a)	shape of their container.
Ü	SC.2.P.8.4 Observe and describe water in its solid, liquid, and gaseous states.
	SC.2.P.8.5 Measure and compare temperatures taken every day at the same time.
<u>e.</u>	SC.2.P.8.6 Measure and compare the volume of liquids using containers of various shapes
\cup	and sizes.
S	SC.2.P.9.1 Investigate that materials can be altered to change some of their properties,
	but not all materials respond the same way to any one alteration.
	SS.2.E.1.2 Recognize that people supply goods and services based on consumer
	demands.
 	SS.2.E.1.3 Recognize that the United States trades with other nations to exchange goods
;; 	and services.
) 	SS.2.E.1.4 Explain the personal benefits and costs involved in saving and spending.
Social Studies	
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